

TABLE 1.—Solar radiation intensities during September, 1918—Contd.
[Gram-calories per minute per square centimeter of normal surface.]

Date.	Sun's zenith distance.									
	0.0°	48.3°	60.0°	66.5°	70.7°	73.6°	75.7°	77.4°	78.7°	79.8°
	Air mass.									
	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.5
A. M.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.
Sept. 7.....	1.48	1.33	1.29	1.26	1.12	cal.	cal.	0.98	0.94	cal.
9.....	1.29	1.29	1.24	1.16	1.08	1.01	.....	.....	.....	.....
12.....	1.42	1.37	1.24	1.16	1.08	1.01	.....	.....	.....	.....
Monthly means.....	(1.45)	1.33	(1.26)	(1.21)	(1.10)	1.01	.....	(0.98)	(0.94)	.....
Departure from 2-year normal.....	-0.06	-0.07	-0.05	-0.03	-0.06	-0.10	.....	-0.02	-0.02	.....
P. M.	.....	.....	1.28	1.20	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.90	0.84
Sept. 6.....	.....	1.32	1.20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10.....	.....	1.32	1.20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Monthly means.....	.....	(1.32)	(1.27)	(1.20)	.....	.....	.....	.....	(0.90)	(0.84)
Departure from 2-year normal.....	.....	-0.14	-0.11	-0.09	.....	.....	.....	.....	-0.03	-0.05

TABLE 2.—Vapor pressures at pyrheliometric stations on days when solar radiation intensities were measured.

Washington, D. C.			Madison, Wis.			Lincoln, Nebr.			Santa Fe, N. Mex.		
Date.	8 a.m.	8 p.m.	Date.	8 a.m.	8 p.m.	Date.	8 a.m.	8 p.m.	Date.	8 a.m.	8 p.m.
1918.	mm.	mm.	1918.	mm.	mm.	1918.	mm.	mm.	1918.	mm.	mm.
Sept. 7	8.81	10.59	Sept. 16	6.76	6.02	Sept. 4	6.76	6.76	Sept. 6	7.29	6.76
9	9.14	11.38	21	5.16	6.02	6	6.50	6.50	7	6.76	7.29
10	10.21	12.24	23	7.29	10.21	7	8.18	7.57	9	7.29	9.83
13	10.97	10.59	26	5.16	5.16	11	10.21	7.87	10	8.48	10.59
19	12.68	14.10	27	4.75	6.02	12	6.76	4.75	12	8.81	5.56
21	7.04	5.56	28	5.79	6.76	13	7.29	7.29	.....	.....	.....
23	7.29	8.48	30	5.79	4.75	16	6.27	4.17	.....	.....	.....
27	5.56	8.18	.....	.....	.....	17	5.36	10.21	.....	.....	.....
30	7.29	11.38	.....	.....	.....	18	4.95	6.02	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	3.99	3.00	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	3.81	4.57	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	7.29	7.29	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26	7.29	9.83	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27	4.17	4.57	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28	5.16	7.87	.....	.....	.....

TABLE 3.—Daily totals and departures of solar and sky radiation during September, 1918.

Day of month.	Daily totals.			Departures from normal.			Excess or deficiency since first of month.		
	Wash- ington.	Madi- son.	Lin- coln.	Wash- ington.	Madi- son.	Lin- coln.	Wash- ington.	Madi- son.	Lin- coln.
	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.
Sept. 1.....	548	492	288	141	99	-157	141	99	-157
2.....	465	195	319	60	-196	-124	201	-97	-284
3.....	378	230	51	-26	-158	-391	175	-255	-67
4.....	382	178	565	-20	-207	124	155	-462	-54
5.....	329	539	545	-72	157	105	83	-305	-44
6.....	152	493	576	-247	115	138	-164	-190	-30
7.....	456	251	583	59	-94	148	-105	-284	-15
8.....	127	450	548	-260	79	116	-374	-205	-4
9.....	451	202	173	57	-165	-257	-317	-370	-29
10.....	455	267	188	63	-96	-239	-254	-466	-53

TABLE 3.—Daily totals and departures of solar and sky radiation during September, 1918—Continued.

Day of month.	Daily totals.			Departures from normal.			Excess or deficiency since first of month.		
	Wash- ington.	Madi- son.	Lin- coln.	Wash- ington.	Madi- son.	Lin- coln.	Wash- ington.	Madi- son.	Lin- coln.
	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.
Sept. 11.....	235	143	573	-156	-216	140	-410	-682	-388
12.....	209	151	584	-120	-204	163	-530	-886	-225
13.....	486	432	453	99	81	35	-431	-805	-190
14.....	446	298	469	60	-139	54	-371	-944	-136
15.....	416	456	136	32	113	-276	-339	-631	-412
16.....	204	415	541	-178	75	132	-517	-756	-260
17.....	223	296	454	-151	-40	47	-668	-796	-233
18.....	145	357	520	-232	21	116	-900	-772	-117
19.....	446	419	529	72	90	127	-828	-682	10
20.....	35	200	581	-337	-126	182	-1,165	-808	192
Decade departure.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	-911	-342	729
21.....	272	476	573	-98	154	176	-1,263	-654	368
22.....	448	455	544	80	136	150	-1,183	-518	518
23.....	434	429	455	69	114	64	-1,114	-404	582
24.....	380	378	282	17	66	-107	-1,097	-338	475
25.....	401	278	357	40	-30	-29	-1,057	-368	446
26.....	189	459	544	-169	154	161	-1,226	-214	607
27.....	434	435	522	80	133	141	-1,146	-81	718
28.....	315	417	483	-36	119	105	-1,182	38	853
29.....	362	123	444	15	-172	68	-1,167	-134	921
30.....	424	392	66	80	190	-307	-1,087	-34	614
Decade departure.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	+78	+774	+422
Excess or deficiency (gr.-cal. since first of year) (per cent.).....	-2,353	+904	+890
.....	-2.2	+0.9	+0.8

WOLFER PROVISIONAL SUNSPOT RELATIVE NUMBERS.

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The provisional relative sunspot numbers given in the table herewith are in continuation of the *observed relative* and the *smoothed relative* sunspot numbers published in the REVIEW for July, 1915, 43:314.

While these provisional numbers are subject to slight revision, and later will be smoothed by the method described in the REVIEW for April, 1902, 30:171, they are sufficiently accurate to show that at the crest of the maximum of 1917 the relative sunspot number was in excess of 100, which is unusually high.

The epoch of the last preceding maximum was 1906.4, so that the interval between the two has been very close to 11 years.

Wolfer provisional sunspot relative numbers, January, 1915—March, 1918.

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Mean.
1915 ¹	25.7	35.6	31.9	42.2	35.0	69.9	71.0	68.6	44.7	53.5	38.2	32.7	46.0
1916 ²	41.3	55.4	66.5	73.3	71.4	67.7	53.0	34.1	41.4	59.0	60.7	41.6	55.4
1917 ²	78.2	71.8	86.6	63.7	112.7	113.8	117.0	143.2	121.9	71.4	90.1	116.2	98.8
1918 ²	96.3	83.4	72.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Met. Zeit, 1915, 32: 188, 364, 508, and 1916, 33: 42.
² Terr. Mag. Sept., 1918, 23: 136.